### Questions

Was the crude tower collapse preventable?

What is the reasonable rebuild cost, assuming no tower collapse?

What is the reasonable time to rebuild, assuming no tower collapse?

# **Tom Schneider's Experience**

- Process engineering and Operations management
- Managed refinery construction and turn-arounds
- Negotiated refinery construction contracts
- Refinery management and oil company president
- Refinery consulting

## **Tom Schneider's Work Experience**

### **United States**



### Europe



# **Estimating Costs: The Five Steps**

- 1. Site Preparation
- 2. Major Equipment
- 3. Engineering, Purchasing, and Construction ("EPC")
- 4. Unknown Scope of Project
- 5. Start-up and Commission

# Tom Schneider's Fire and Repair Experience

- Cat. Cracker Fire Citgo Lake Charles Refinery
- Crude Unit Fire Husky Oil Refinery
- Crude Unit Fire Total Petroleum Refinery
- Alkylation Unit Fire Total Petroleum Refinery
- Charge Furnace Fire in the Crude Unit Mazeikiu Nafta

### **Conclusions**

- Was the crude tower collapse preventable? The collapse of the atmospheric tower was preventable, and Citgo failed to prevent it.
- What is the reasonable rebuild cost, assuming no tower collapse? The reasonable cost to repair the damage for the August 14, 2001 fire was \$141.5 million.
- What is the reasonable time to rebuild, assuming no tower collapse? The reasonable schedule to repair the damage for the August 14, 2001 fire was 27 weeks.

## **James Conroy**

### Opinions About What a Prudent Oil Refinery Owner Should Do:

- To check Chromium content of new alloy piping in 1982
- To check elbows after notice of alloy mix in 1982
- To inspect alloy piping from 1982-2001

Factors: API 570 and 574

Refinery practice in 420 lines

Granot testimony

Adjust for crude slate changes

## **James Conroy**

### **Education and Experience**

1976
B.S. Materials Engineering – Drexel

1977-79 Research Metallurgist/Engineer

1979-80 Inspection Engineer – Getty Oil

1980-88 Materials Engr./Inspection Supervisor – Mobil Oil

1988-Present Conroy Engineering Co.

1994 API 510 Certified

### **James Conroy**

### Work Done in This Case

- Review refinery inspection records
  - General policiesVTB inlet line

  - 420 other lines
- Review depositions (Granot, Miller, Kielma et al.)
- Visit refinery
- Visual and laboratory analysis of metallurgy
  - Citgo/EWI
  - Thielsch/Conroy
- Study API and technical literature
- Review Citgo UT results 9/18/06